

HOW THE FEDERAL  
GOVERNMENT CAN HELP  
YOUR COMMUNITY TACKLE  
THE OPIOID CRISIS



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# INTRODUCTION

Over the past three years, three major bipartisan pieces of legislation were passed by Congress and signed into law to confront and address the nation's widespread over-prescribing and abuse of opioids.

How has this legislation, with numerous provisions involving law enforcement, public health, stricter oversight of opioid production and distribution, and healthcare financing and coverage, benefited local governments?

What additional steps and policy changes can the federal government adopt to address the opioid epidemic and better assist local stakeholders?

What grant opportunities are available for local governments and agencies to combat the crisis in their communities?



# WHAT CONGRESS DID



# Comprehensive Addiction and Recovery Act of 2016

- Passed the House by a vote of 407-5; passed the Senate by a vote of 92-2.
- The law authorizes over \$181 million annually for fiscal years 2017 - 2021 in new funding to fight the opioid epidemic.
- The largest new grant program for local governments is the **Comprehensive Opioid Abuse Grant Program** (\$103 million annually), run by the U.S. Department of Justice (DOJ). The program codifies a grant program at the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) to expand access to life-saving opioid overdose reversal drugs by supporting the purchase and distribution of opioid overdose reversal drugs and training for first responders and other key community sectors.

# 21<sup>st</sup> Century Cures Act

- Passed the House by a vote of 392-26; passed the Senate by a vote of 94-5.
- The law creates a new opioid grant program, authorized at \$500 million annually for FYs 2017 and 2018, for States to respond to the opioid abuse crisis.
- Run by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), this grant program supports state responses to opioid abuse. Specifically, the provision authorizes appropriations to support two categories of grants to states:
  - grants “for the purpose of addressing the opioid abuse crisis”; and
  - grants for activities that supplement opioid-related activities undertaken by the state agency that administers the substance abuse block grant.

# SUPPORT for Patients and Communities Act

- Passed the House by a vote of 396-14; passed the Senate by a vote of 99-1.
- The law includes numerous grant programs for FYs 2019 - 2023:
  - Reauthorization of the Comprehensive Opioid Abuse Grant Program at \$330 million annually;
  - Reauthorization of the State Response to the Opioid Abuse Crisis grants at \$500 million annually;
  - Authorization for the Pilot Program for Public Health Laboratories to Detect Fentanyl and Other Synthetic Opioids at \$15 million annually; and
  - Authorization for the Comprehensive Opioid Recovery Centers grant program at \$10 million annually.

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The background is a solid teal color with several abstract elements. On the left side, there are several thin, dark teal lines that fan out from the top left towards the bottom. In the center and right, there are large, semi-transparent, overlapping circles and arcs in various shades of teal, creating a layered effect. In the upper right quadrant, there is a white L-shaped corner symbol consisting of two short lines meeting at a right angle.

WHAT CAN YOU DO?





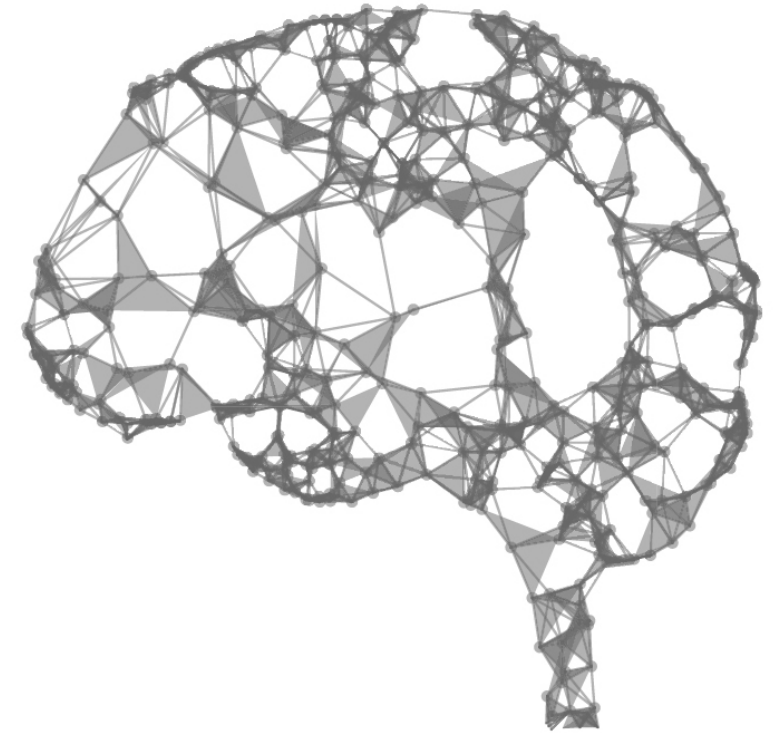
## Additional steps and policy changes the federal government could adopt to address the opioid epidemic and better assist local stakeholders

- Despite reauthorizing and creating several new grant programs, the total new spending from the three recent opioid-related laws still falls short of the tens of billions of dollars that experts say is needed to quickly reverse the opioid epidemic.
- Congress could go much bolder: In February 2018, the New York Times asked 30 experts how they would spend \$100 billion over five years to address the opioid epidemic - a number comparable to how much the U.S. spends domestically on HIV/ AIDS. The consensus of the experts was that any effective strategy should include funding for four major areas: **treatment** (47% of spending), **harm reduction** (15% of spending), and both **demand** (27% of spending) and **supply-focused** (11% of spending) solutions.



# What local governments can do to better advocate for support to combat the opioid epidemic

- **Annual Appropriations** : lobby your Congressional delegation to ensure that currently authorized opioid-related grants programs are fully funded each fiscal year.
- **Policy Changes** advocate for policies that would benefit your local community. This can be directly with your Congressional delegation or through relevant national organizations.
- **Apply for Grant Funding** : utilize existing streams of federal money to benefit your local community by applying for competitive grant funding.



# 2019 in Review

- HHS awarded \$9 billion in grants to states and localities
  - SAMHSA awarded approximately \$932 million to all 50 states as part of its Opioid Response grants
- Programmatic tendencies – funding filtered through medical consortia, non-profit or the states; limited eligibility of localities
- 2018-2019 solicitations placed emphasis on funding “task forces” and data collection throughout affected communities
- In November 2018, TFG released a Special Report on the Opioid Crisis Federal Funding Guide, which included information on 37 grants and funding opportunities available to states, local governments, and non-profits

# What to expect in 2020

Last month, the Trump Administration announced the availability of \$1.8 billion to combat the opioid crisis.

- The CDC announced more than \$900 million in new funding for a three-year cooperative agreement with states, territories, and localities to advance the understanding of the opioid epidemic and scale up prevention and response activities.
- Continuation of opioid related grant funding.



# Grant Programs on the Horizon – Q1 2020

- **Adult Drug Court Discretionary Grant Program:** Funds projects that establish and enhance drug court services. Opioid abuse reduction is a focus of the program.

**Projected Release:** FY20 solicitation likely to be released Q1 of 2020.

- **Opioid Affected Youth Initiative:** Supports the development and implementation of an effective, data-driven, coordinated response that addresses the abuse of opioids and provides services to improve public safety and outcomes for children, youth, and their families.

**Projected Release:** FY20 solicitation likely to be released Q1 of 2020.

- **Justice Reinvestment Initiative: Reducing Violent Crime by Improving Justice System Performance:** Provides funding to develop, implement, and test innovative and research-based responses to high-cost drivers of crime and other public safety and community challenges.

**Projected Release:** FY19 solicitation likely to be released Q4 of 2019 or Q1 of 2020.

- **Distance Learning and Telemedicine Grant Program: Opioid:** Supports treatment for, and prevention of, opioid use disorder in rural areas with populations of 20,000 or less.

**Projected Release:** FY20 solicitation likely to be released Q1 of 2020.

# Grant Programs on the Horizon – Q2 of 2020

- Re-Employment Support and Training for the Opioid Related Epidemic (RESTORE) Grant Program
- COPS: Anti-Heroin Task Force
- Strategies for Policing Innovation
- Juvenile Drug Treatment Court Program
- Family Drug Court Program
- Drug-Free Communities Support Program



TFG Opioid Response  
Webinar

November 20th

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THANK YOU

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## Questions?

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